

Agenda

- Iron ore: China exposure
- Lithium: Battery hype vs mine economics
- Gold: relationships between gold miners & gold price
- Copper: effect of electric vehicles & solar on copper
- Investment Outlook





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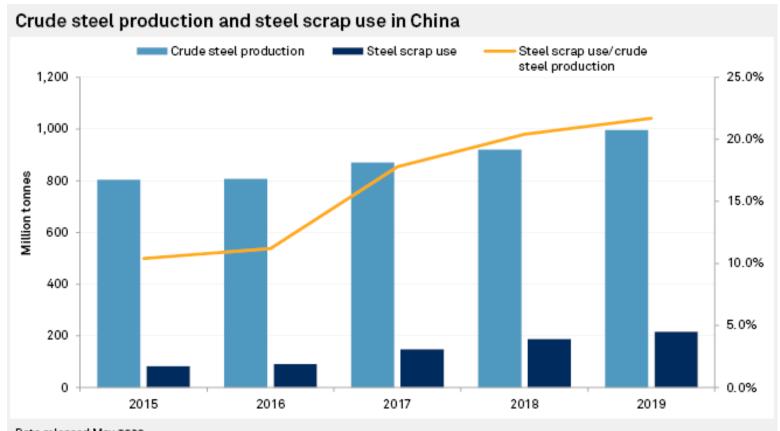
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Iron ore: China exposure



Data released May 2020.

Sources: World Steel Recycling in Figures 2015-2019 compiled by the Bureau of International Recycling; World Steel Association; China's Association of Metal Scrap Utilization





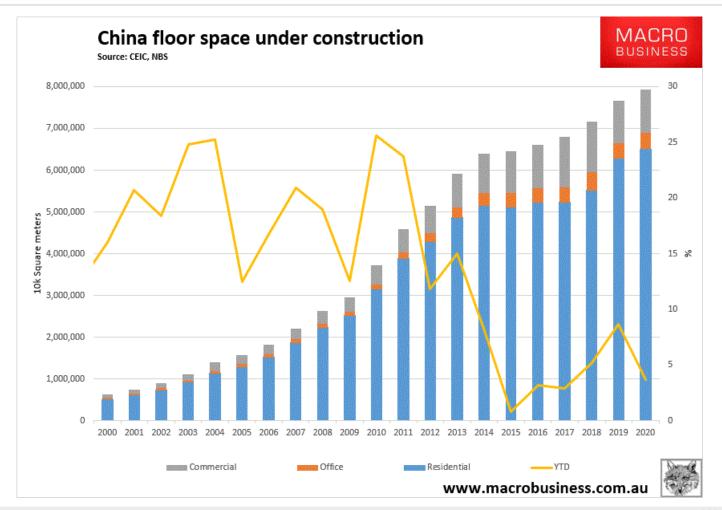
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Iron ore: China exposure







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Iron ore: China exposure

2020 Iron Ore Production Ranked on Total Cash Cost (CFR)* Scenario: Market Intelligence 2019 Constant USD Production (%) 25 75 100 225 200 175 150 Total Cash Cost (CFR) (\$/dmt) 125 100 75 50 Concentrate, Fines, Lump, Pellets - Production (M dry metric tonnes)

| Pron Ore | 27/07/2020 - 27/01/2021 | 200 | 175 | 150 | 150 | 125 | 100 | 75 | 100 | 75 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |



Total Cash Cost (FOB)



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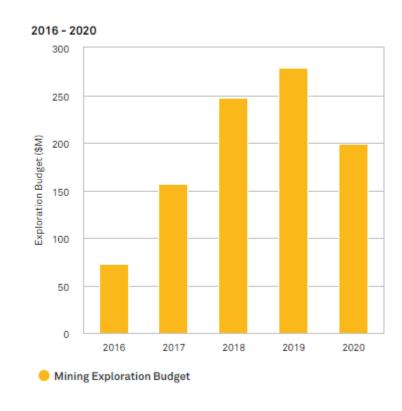


Lithium: Battery hype vs mine economics

Production (%) 25 7,5 20,000 17,500 15,000 12,500 Total Cash Cost (\$/LCE) 10,000 7,500 5,000 2,500

Concentrate, Carbonate, Hydroxide, Chloride - LCE Production (000 tonnes)

Exploration Budget Trends²







2020 Lithium Production Ranked on Total Cash Cost*

Scenario: Market Intelligence 2019 Constant USD

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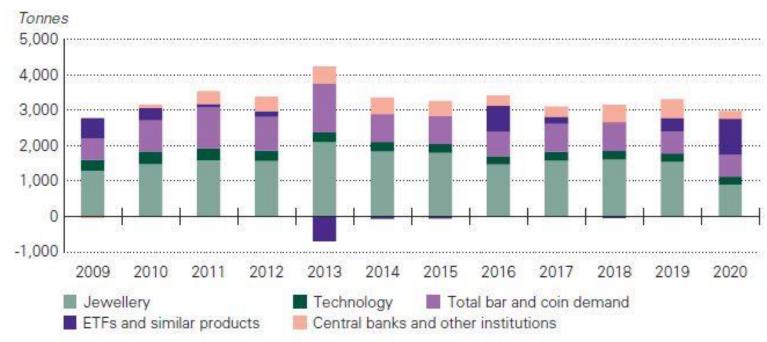






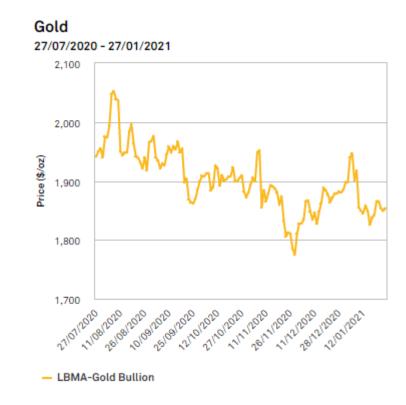
Gold: relationships between gold miners & gold price

Y-t-d demand on a par with 2009



Note: Bars represent year-to-date demand for each corresponding year

Source: Metals Focus, Refinitiv GFMS, World Gold Council







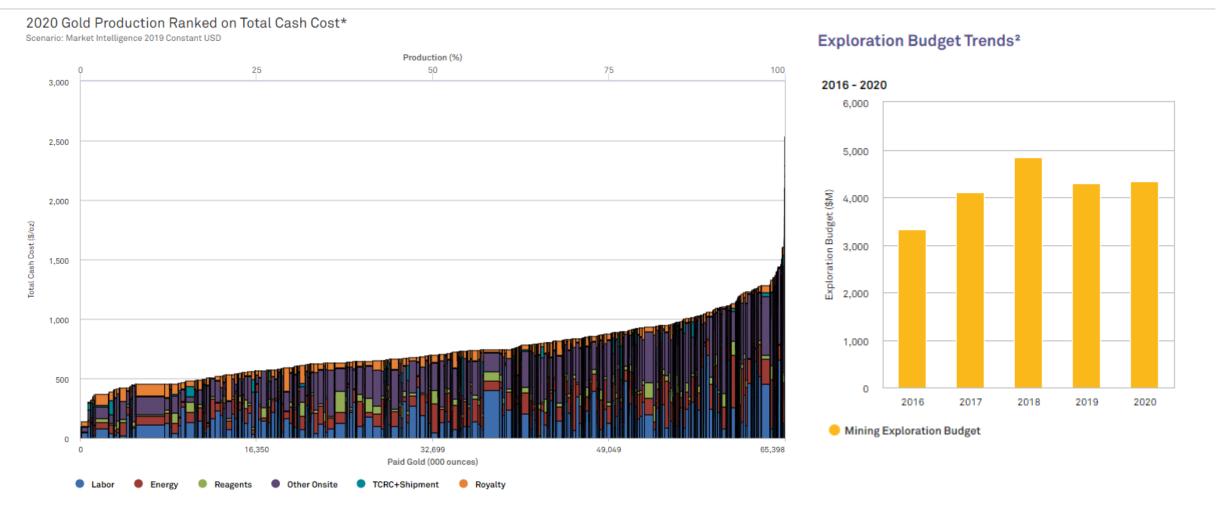
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Gold: relationships between gold miners & gold price







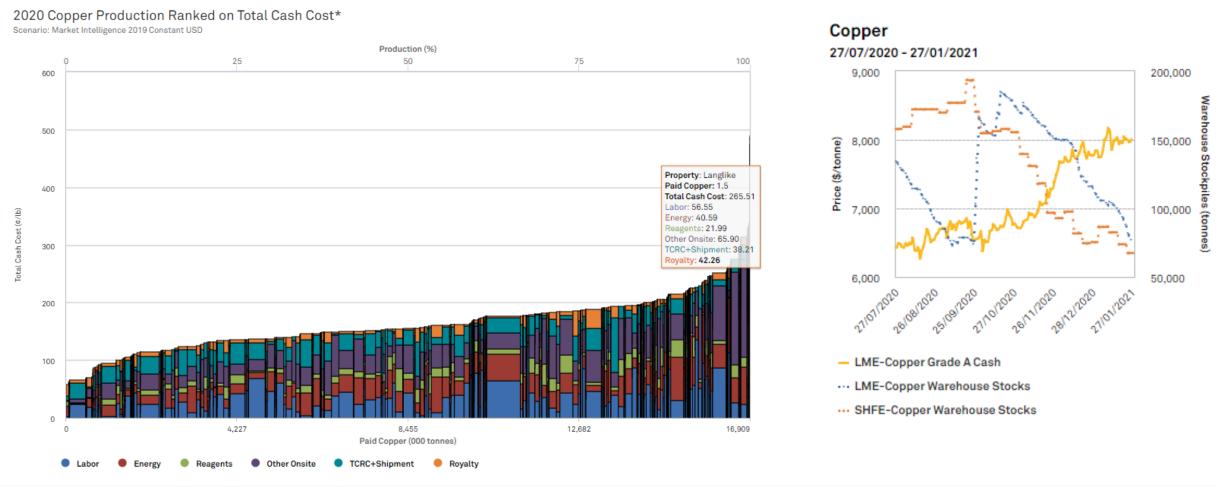
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Copper: effect of electric vehicles & solar on copper







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Investment Outlook

Dancing, but near the door

Key positive factors

- Government stimulus
- Low probability of US tax hikes
- Earnings very good
- Inequality to increase

Other positive factors

- Bankruptcies limited
- Evictions limited
- Mortgage repayment holidays
- Wage growth very low
- Capital efficiency
- Low oil prices
- Vaccine hope
- Policy certainty
- Structural change in industries leading to cost efficiencies

Key negative factors

- Virus in Northern Hemisphere
- Valuation
- Latent bankruptcies
- Low genuine credit growth

Other negative factors

- Short term gap in US economic conditions
- Inequality longer-term effects
- Effects gradually rolling off
- Structural change in industries leading to weak demand
- Cycle
- Demand weak
- Australian stimulus badly targeted





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Viewer question of the week

Is mining experiencing a short-term blip or structural boom?

Drop your answers in the comments



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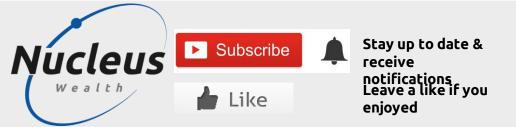
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